Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science, UU. Made available in electronic form by the  $\mathcal{BC}$  of A-Eskwadraat In 2005/2006, the course WISM459 was given by Rob H. Bisseling.

# Parallel Algorithms, midterm examination (WISM459) October 19, 2005

Each of the five questions is worth 10 points. Total time 45 minutes.

## Question 1

Explain the BSP parameters p, r, g, l.

## Question 2

What is the value h of the h-relation defined by the following table?

	P(0)	P(1)	P(2)	P(3)
P(0)		19	10	
P(1)	19		5	6
P(2)	21	10		
P(3)	9	5	6	

In the table, the value in row s and column t is the number of data words that processor P(s) sends to processor P(t), for  $0 \le s, t < 4$ .

#### Question 3

Explain the difference between local and global indices. Use the cyclic distribution of a vector for your explanation.

### Question 4

Let  $k \ge 0$  be an integer. Assume  $p \ge 2$ . What is the communication cost of shifting a cyclically distributed vector  $\mathbf{x}$  k places to the right, i.e., assigning  $y_{(i+k) \mod n} = x_i$ ? The length of the input and output vectors is n.

#### Question 5

Give a BSP algorithm for processor P(s) (in the notation we learned) for the computation of the output vector  $\mathbf{y}$  defined by  $y_i = x_i + x_{n-1-i}$ , for  $0 \le i < n$ , starting from a given input vector  $\mathbf{x}$ . The length of the vectors is n. Assume both vectors are block distributed and that  $n \mod p = 0$ .